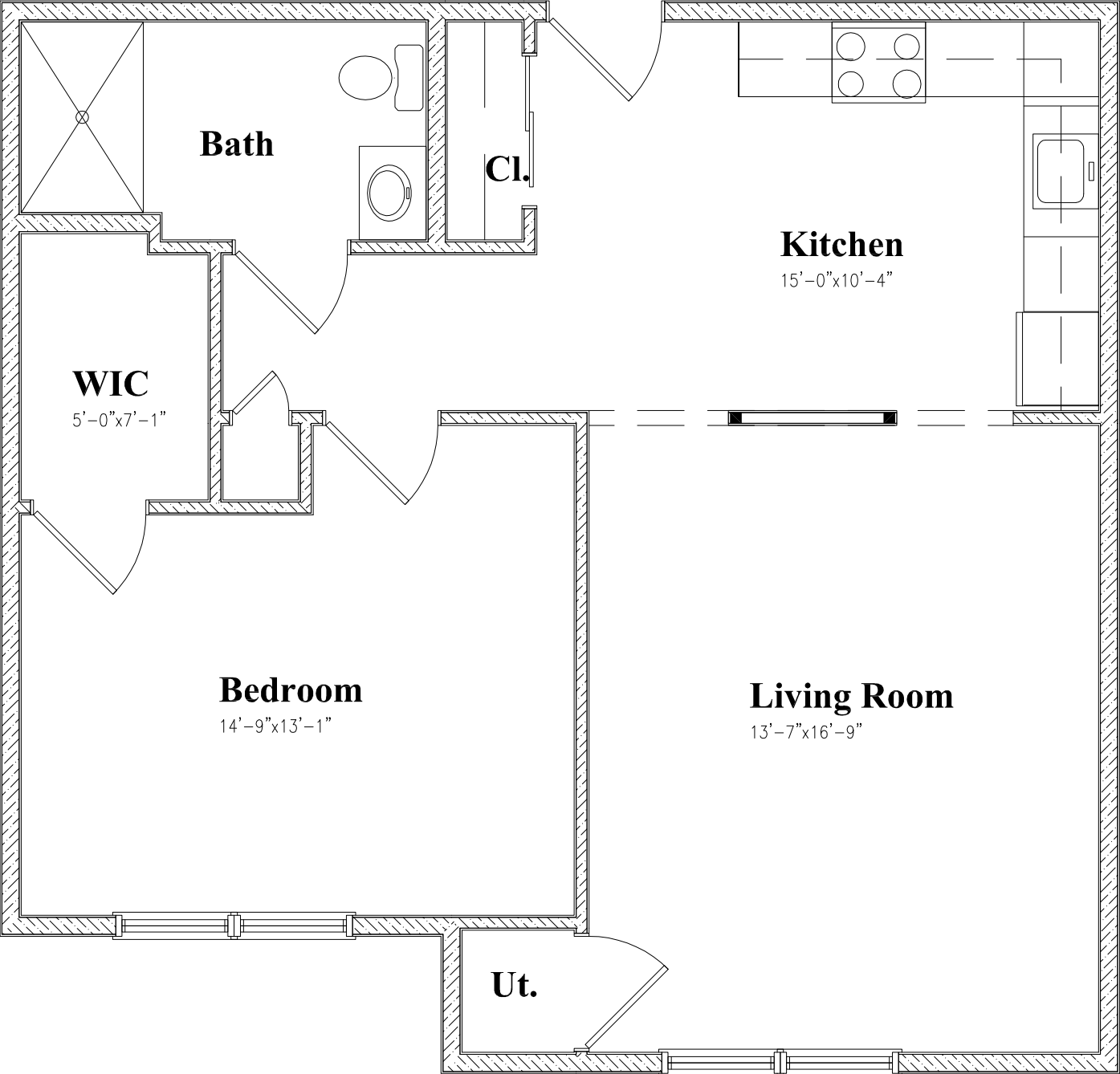




1 Bedroom Apartment
774 s.f.